

Country statistical profile: United States 2022

	Unit	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	53 241	55 082	56 731	57 846	59 897	62 784	65 056	63 285
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	54 332	56 627	58 149	58 853	61 168	64 067	66 079	64 475
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	-1.2	3.7	3.9	..	..	..	..	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	1.8	2.3	2.7	1.7	2.3	2.9	2.3	-3.4
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	6.3	7.3	7.8	7.2	7.5	7.9	7.9	17.1
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	3.6	5.1	3.7	2.1	3.8	4.4	3.1	-1.5
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1
Industry including energy	%	16.3	16.3	15.3	14.6	14.9	15.1	14.6	13.9
Construction	%	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.6
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	16.1	16.1	16.6	16.5	16.3	16.2	16.2	15.8
Information, communication	%	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2
Finance and insurance	%	7.0	7.5	7.7	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.4
Real estate	%	12.6	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.5
Professional, scientific, support services	%	11.5	11.6	11.8	11.8	12.0	12.0	12.3	12.3
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	22.5	22.2	22.2	22.3	22.0	21.8	21.7	22.0
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.3
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-5.8	-5.2	-4.6	-5.4	-4.3	-6.1	-6.4	-15.3
General government debt	% of GDP	135.9	135.5	137.0	138.8	135.5	137.5	136.0	161.5
General government revenues	% of GDP	33.1	33.1	33.4	32.9	33.8	31.8	31.8	32.5
General government expenditures	% of GDP	38.9	38.3	38.0	38.3	38.1	37.9	38.2	47.8
Expenditure									
Government/compulsory expenditure on health	% of GDP	7.9	13.4	13.7	13.9	13.9	13.8	13.9	..
Voluntary expenditure on health	% of GDP	8.1	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.6	18.4	18.2	18.7	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	11.7	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.5	12.6	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.0	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	7.8	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.1	8.3	6.6	7.1
Official Development Assistance - grant equivalent	% of GNI	..	..	..	..	..	0.16	0.15	0.17
Official Development Assistance - flows basis	% of GNI	0.18	0.19	0.17	0.19	0.18	..	..	..
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	25.5	25.9	26.2	25.9	26.8	24.9	25.0	25.5
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	9.9	10.1	10.6	10.4	10.4	10.1	10.3	10.5
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	31.5	31.6	31.4	31.6	31.8	29.6	29.7	28.3
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	16.4	16.5	15.4	14.6	15.0	15.2	14.6	13.3
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	13.6	13.5	12.5	11.9	12.2	12.3	11.8	10.2
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-689.9	-735.2	-745.1	-736.6	-793.4	-872.0	-850.9	-911.1
Imports of goods	Bln USD	2 268.4	2 356.4	2 248.2	2 187.6	2 339.9	2 537.7	2 493.7	2 336.0
Exports of goods	Bln USD	1 578.4	1 621.2	1 503.1	1 451.0	1 546.5	1 665.7	1 642.8	1 424.9
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	253.7	266.0	270.4	268.3	286.6	297.8	285.2	245.3
Imports of services	Bln USD	465.7	491.1	498.2	512.6	547.2	563.9	591.1	460.3
Exports of services	Bln USD	719.4	757.1	768.7	780.9	833.8	861.7	876.3	705.6
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-2.0	-2.1	-2.2	-2.1	-1.9	-2.1	-2.2	-2.9
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	6 254 171	6 320 124	6 059 272	6 395 424	7 865 017	6 370 722	7 579 148	8 240 764
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	4 948 418	5 456 888	5 731 383	6 502 750	7 806 330	7 346 877	9 362 942	10 813 507
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	217 274	211 985	483 849	480 016	325 073	216 014	237 973	164 396
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	321 937	347 658	274 486	305 441	353 663	-128 316	57 964	264 791
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	1.5	1.6	0.1	1.3	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.2
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.7
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	0.9	2.6	1.2	-1.3	-0.2	0.5	0.9	3.5
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	-0.7	-0.3	-16.7	-6.6	7.9	7.5	-2.1	-8.5
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	0.4	0.8	-5.1	-1.9	3.5	4.5	0.0	-2.1
Long-term interest rates	%	2.35	2.54	2.14	1.84	2.33	2.91	2.14	0.89
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	USD per USD	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Exchange rates	USD per USD	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	102	103	114	116	116	115	117	117
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	2 184.5	2 210.7	2 186.5	2 163.1	2 155.2	2 216.2	2 212.8	2 034.2
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
Renewable energy	Ktoe	148 137.4	152 531.7	149 656.4	155 087.4	162 450.0	172 385.1	174 468.2	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	97.26	89.43	45.81	37.94	48.12	59.19	56.33	36.57
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Households with access to computers	%	72.0
Households with access to internet	%	74.2	..	73.4	..	78.0	..	79.9	..

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	387 242
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	4 987	4 833	4 928	4 857	4 992	4 691
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	252	292	249	191	191	200	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	429	421	426	445	440	466	490	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	231 396	234 417	237 782	243 225	243 724	265 225	..	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	731	736	741	753	750	811	..	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	5 039	5 047	4 929	4 838	4 761	4 910	4 744	4 286
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	44	44	45	46	46	47	48	50
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	10 962	11 306	11 727	12 185	12 592	13 139	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	12 747	12 981	13 448	13 846	14 411	14 859	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	27 579	29 328	30 001	31 307	33 063	34 036	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	8.8	8.6	9.0	8.5	7.5	7.5	7.9	7.7
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	19.6	18.3	17.1	16.2	14.9	14.6	14.5	14.7
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	46.5	47.6	48.6	49.4	50.3	50.5	51.2	45.9
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	75.9	76.7	77.2	77.9	78.6	79.4	80.0	75.6
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	60.9	61.3	61.5	61.8	62.5	63.1	63.7	60.3
Incidence of part-time employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.3
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.1	7.3	7.0	7.0
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.5
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	7.4	6.2	5.3	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.7	8.1
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	7.6	6.3	5.4	4.9	4.4	4.0	3.7	7.8
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	7.1	6.1	5.2	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.6	8.4
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	25.9	23.0	18.7	17.0	15.1	13.3	12.7	5.6
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	1.5	2.5	2.9	1.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	6.8
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 780	1 782	1 783	1 778	1 778	1 782	1 777	1 767
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	467 962	481 544	495 893	517 225	540 406	576 237	612 714	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	8.9	9.0	9.1	8.9	9.2	9.8	..	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	316 060	318 386	320 739	323 072	325 122	326 838	328 330	329 484
Population growth rates	%	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Total fertility rates	Children	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	19.3	19.2	19.0	18.9	18.8	18.6	18.5	18.3
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	14.1	14.5	14.9	15.2	15.6	16.0	16.5	16.9
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.6	..
Foreign population	% of population	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.9	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	8.2	6.8	5.8	5.4	4.8	4.3	4.1	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	6.5	5.1	4.4	3.8	3.5	3.0	2.7	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	7.2	6.1	5.2	4.9	4.3	3.9	3.7	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	7.6	6.6	5.7	5.2	4.7	4.2	3.7	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	78.8	78.9	78.7	78.7	78.6	78.7	78.9	77.3
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	76.4	76.5	76.3	76.2	76.1	76.2	76.3	75.5
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	81.2	81.3	81.1	81.1	81.1	81.2	81.4	80.2
Infant mortality	Per '000	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	..	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	70.1	..	71.0	..	..	73.1	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	13.1	13.5	13.8	14.0	14.5	..	..	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	6 644 027	6 813 036 |	6 686 902	6 549 375	6 659 498 e	.. |	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	6 198 646	6 218 169	6 429 086	6 547 948	6 591 557
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	104	103	111	116	115	112	110	117 e

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data (data.oecd.org).